# QUARTERLY REVIEW Q3 2022

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CROSS-BORDER INVESTMENT AND M&A 跨国投资并购国际研究协会









# **GLOBAL M&A VOLUME**

#### M&A VOLUME DECLINES AMID MACROECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY

Global dealmaking slowed dramatically in Q3 2022 as compared to Q2 2022, and year-to-date M&A volume is now on pace to be the lowest total volume since 2013.

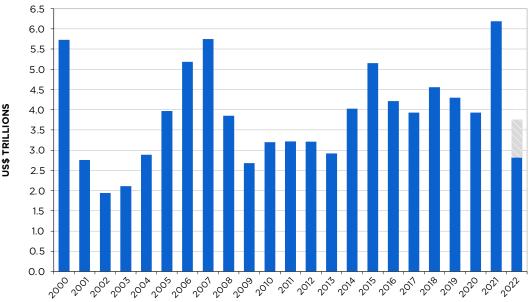
Global M&A volume was US\$692 billion in Q3 2022, a 37% decrease from Q2 2022 (US\$1.1 trillion), a 58% decrease from Q3 2021 (US\$1.0 trillion), and a 34% decrease from the average volume of global M&A over the last 10 third quarters (\$1.0 trillion). If the current rate of M&A activity continues for the remainder of the year, global M&A volume in 2022 will reach US\$3.8 trillion, a 39% decline compared to 2021's record US\$6.2 trillion of global M&A volume and slightly below the US\$3.9 trillion of global M&A volume in 2020.

In spite of persistent inflation, rising interest rates and macroeconomic uncertainty, several mega deals were announced in Q3 2022, including Adobe's US\$20 billion acquisition of Figma, the US\$14 billion takeover of STORE Capital by an investor group comprised of GIC and Blue Owl Capital, and the acquisition of a 51% stake in Deutsche Telekom's German and Austrian tower assets by an investor group comprised of Brookfield Asset Management and DigitalBridge Group for approximately US\$11 billion.

ALL FIGURES ARE INFLATION-ADJUSTED TO 2022 DOLLARS, 2022 DATA IS ANNUALIZED IN GRAY BY ADDING THE AVERAGE QUARTERLY VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022 TO THE TOTAL VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022, DATA IN THIS REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPIN-OFFS ANNOUNCED IN 2022 THAT HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED.



## **GLOBAL M&A VOLUME**



# GLOBAL M&A VOLUME: Q3 SNAPSHOT

#### Q3 2022 M&A VOLUME IS THE LOWEST Q3 VOLUME SINCE 2009

Global M&A volume in Q3 2022 (US\$692 billion) was 34% lower than the average third-quarter volume of global M&A over the last 10 years (US\$1.0 trillion) and the lowest third-quarter volume of global M&A since 2009.

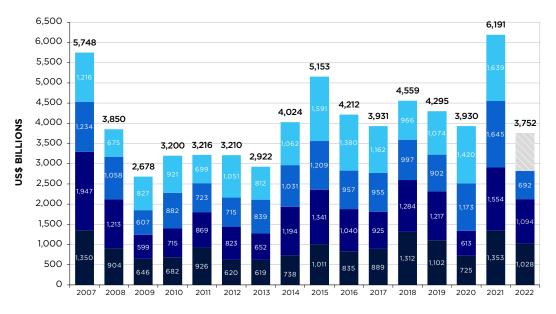
U.S. M&A volume was US\$249 billion in Q3 2022, a decrease of 40% from Q2 2022 (US\$415 billion) and a decrease of 63% from Q3 2021 (US\$679 billion). In addition, Q3 2022 U.S. M&A volume was 45% lower than the average third-quarter volume of U.S. M&A over the last 10 years (US\$454 billion). U.S. M&A volume represented just 36% of global M&A volume in Q3 2022 (as compared to an average 43% annual share since 2012).

The Energy and Power sector led all other major industry sectors in total deal volume in the third quarter, accounting for 26% of aggregate global M&A volume and displacing the Technology sector as the most active industry sector. Technology had been the leading industry sector in global M&A volume for eight consecutive quarters. Significant Energy and Power deals included Capricorn Energy's US\$9 billion acquisition of NewMed Energy and Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN Spólka Akcyjna's US\$6 billion buyout of Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo SA.

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# **GLOBAL M&A VOLUME BY QUARTER**



# CROSS-BORDER M&A VOLUME

#### CROSS-BORDER SHARE OF GLOBAL M&A VOLUME REMAINS IN LINE WITH HISTORICAL TREND

Cross-border M&A volume was US\$257 billion in Q3 2022, a decrease of 25% from Q2 2022 (US\$342 billion), a decrease of 65% relative to Q3 2021 (US\$726 billion), and a decline of 34% compared to the average cross-border M&A deal volume over the last 10 third quarters (US\$391 billion).

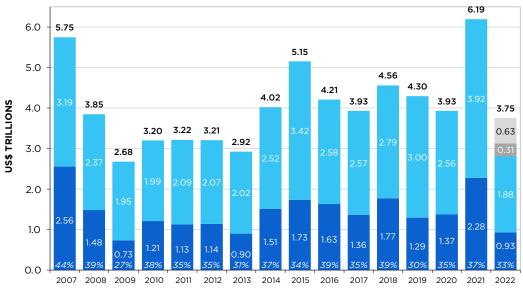
In Q3 2022, cross-border deals represented 37% of global M&A volume, above the proportion of global M&A volume attributable to cross-border M&A in Q2 2022 (31%), but below the proportion of global M&A volume attributable to cross-border M&A in Q3 2021 (44%), and in line with the proportion over the last 10 years (37%).

Cross-border transactions represented four of the 10 largest deals of Q3 2022, including the US\$14 billion acquisition of U.S.-based STORE Capital by Singapore-based GIC and U.S.-based Blue Owl Capital.

ROSS-BORDER M&A TRANSACTIONS ARE DEFINED AS THOSE IN WHICH THE PARTIES ARE HEADQUARTERED OR BASED DIFERENT COUNTRIES, ALL FIGURES ARE INFLATION-ADJUSTED TO 2022 DOLLARS, 2022 DATA IS ANNUALIZED IN RAY BY ADDING THE AVERAGE QUARTERLY VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022 TO THE TOTAL VOLUME I THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022; LIGHT GRAY REPRESENTS ANNUALIZED DOMESTIC M&A VOLUME AND DARK RAY REPRESENTS ANNUALIZED CROSS-BORDER MAA VOLUME. DATA IN THIS REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPIN-OFFS NNOUNCED IN 2022 THAT HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED. FIGURES MAY NOT SUM DUE TO ROUNDING. DURCE: THOMSON



# **CROSS-BORDER M&A VOLUME**



DOMESTIC M&A

# LARGE AND MEGA M&A DEALS

## LARGE AND MEGA DEAL VOLUMES FALL

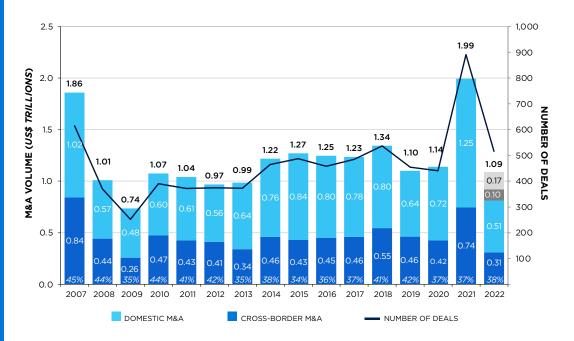
Large deal (transactions valued between US\$1 billion and US\$5 billion) volume and mega deal (transactions valued at US\$5 billion or greater) volume slowed in Q3 2022 when compared to the level of activity in Q2 2022 and Q3 2021. Both large and mega deal M&A volume in the third quarter were the lowest Q3 totals since 2011 and 2009, respectively.

Large deal volume was US\$212 billion in Q3 2022, a decrease of 27% from Q2 2022 (US\$291 billion) and a decrease of 60% from Q3 2021 (US\$532 billion). Although the volume of all large deals declined, cross-border M&A dealmaking represented approximately 45% (US\$94 billion) of large deal volume in Q3 2022, above the average proportion of third-quarter large deal volume attributable to cross-border M&A over the last 10 years (41%).

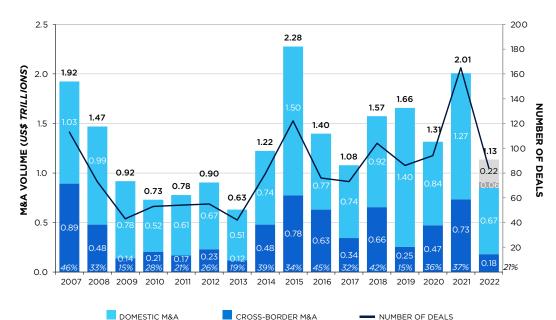
Mega deal volume was US\$149 billion in Q3 2022, a decrease of 64% from Q2 2022 (US\$408 billion) and a decrease of 74% from Q3 2021 (US\$571 billion). Crossborder M&A deal volume represented 23% (US\$34 billion) of mega deal volume in Q3 2022, below the average proportion of third-quarter mega deal volume attributable to cross-border M&A over the last 10 years (36%).

LARGE DEALS INCLUDE TRANSACTIONS VALUED BETWEEN US\$1 BILLION AND US\$5 BILLION. MEGA DEALS INCLUDE TRANSACTIONS VALUED AT U\$\$5 BILLION OR GREATER, CROSS-BORDER M&A TRANSACTIONS ARE DEFINED AS THOSE IN WHICH THE PARTIES ARE HEADQUARTERED OR BASED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES ALL FIGURES ARE INFLATION-ADJUSTED TO 2022 DOLLARS, 2022 DATA IS ANNUALIZED IN GRAY BY ADDING THE AVERAGE QUARTERLY VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022 TO THE TOTAL VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022; LIGHT GRAY REPRESENTS ANNUALIZED DOMESTIC M&A VOLUME AND DARK GRAY REPRESENTS ANNUALIZED CROSS-BORDER M&A VOLUME. DATA IN THIS REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPIN-OFFS ANNOUNCED IN 2022 THAT HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED. FIGURES MAY NOT SUM DUE TO ROUNDING.

# VOLUME & NUMBER OF LARGE DEALS US\$1-5 BILLION



# VOLUME & NUMBER OF MEGA DEALS > US\$5 BILLION



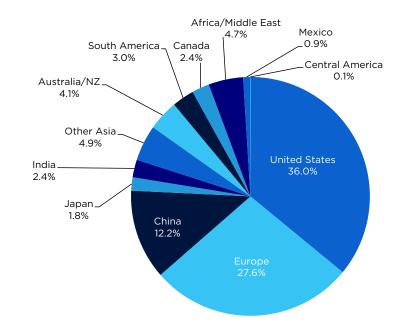
# M&A VOLUME BY TARGET REGION

#### U.S. SHARE OF GLOBAL M&A VOLUME DECLINES, WHILE THAT OF EUROPE AND CHINA INCREASES

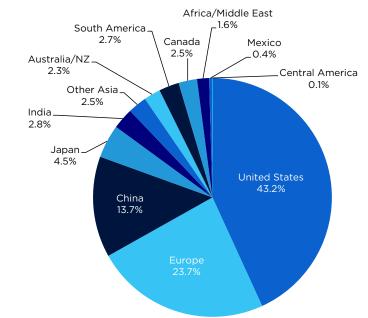
U.S. M&A volume accounted for US\$249 billion of global M&A volume in Q3 2022, representing 36% of global M&A volume during the third quarter, a decline from its 39% proportion in Q2 2022, and below both its 41% share in Q3 2021 and its 45% share over the last 10 third quarters.

In contrast, acquisitions of European and Chinese companies represented a slightly higher share of M&A volume in Q3 2022 than in prior periods. European acquisitions accounted for US\$191 billion of M&A volume in Q3 2022, representing approximately 28% of global M&A volume during the third quarter, an increase compared to European M&A's share of global M&A in Q2 2022 (26%), and above the 25% share of global M&A volume attributable to European M&A in Q3 2021 and its 21% share over the last 10 third quarters.

Similarly, acquisitions of Chinese companies represented a slightly greater share of global M&A volume in Q3 2022 than in the previous quarter, accounting for US\$84 billion in Q3 2022, which represented 12% of global M&A volume during the third quarter, above China's share of global M&A volume in Q2 2022 and in Q3 2021 (10% and 9%, respectively), but slightly below its 14% share of global M&A volume over the last 10 third quarters. M&A VOLUME BY TARGET REGION: Q3 2022



# M&A VOLUME BY TARGET REGION: 2012-2022



REPRESENTS SHARE OF GLOBAL M&A VOLUME BASED ON TARGET'S HEADQUARTERS. ALL FIGURES ARE INFLATION-ADJUSTED TO 2022 DOLLARS. DATA IN THIS REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPIN-OFFS ANNOUNCED IN 2022 THAT HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED. FIGURES MAY NOT SUM DUE TO ROUNDING.

# TRENDS IN M&A VOLUME BY TARGET REGION

#### DECLINES RELATIVE TO 2021 ACROSS ALL REGIONS

North American M&A activity in Q3 2022 reached just US\$265 billion for the quarter, a decrease of 41% from Q2 2022 (US\$446 billion), of 63% from Q3 2021 (US\$713 billion), and of 47% relative to the average volume of North American M&A over the last 10 third quarters (US\$501 billion).

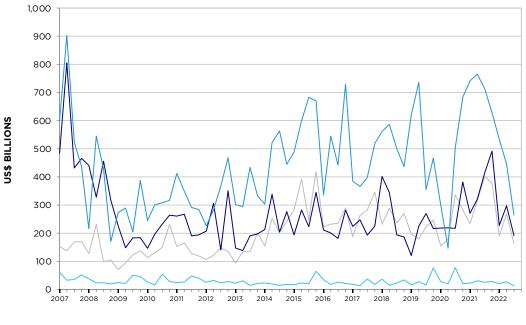
European M&A volume in Q3 2022 was US\$191 billion, a decrease of 36% from Q2 2022 (US\$297 billion), of 54% from Q3 2021 (US\$415 billion), and of 14% relative to the average volume of European M&A over the last 10 third quarters (US\$223 billion).

M&A volume in the Asia-Pacific region in Q3 2022 was US\$162 billion, a decrease of 40% from Q2 2022 (US\$269 billion), of 60% from Q3 2021 (US\$402 billion), and of 34% relative to the average volume of M&A attributable to the Asia-Pacific region over the last 10 third quarters (US\$245 billion).

Japanese M&A volume in Q3 2022 was approximately US\$13 billion, a decrease of 53% relative to Q2 2022 (US\$27 billion), of 51% relative to Q3 2021 (US\$25 billion), and of 55% relative to the average volume of M&A attributable to Japan over the last 10 third quarters (US\$28 billion).



# **TRENDS IN M&A VOLUME BY TARGET REGION**



FUROPE

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# CROSS-BORDER M&A IN EMERGING ECONOMIES

#### LARGEST EMERGING ECONOMY DEALS ARE CROSS-BORDER TRANSACTIONS

M&A activity in emerging economies was US\$174 billion in Q3 2022, a decrease of 38% from Q2 2022 (US\$279 billion), of 41% in comparison to Q3 2021 (US\$297 billion), and of 27% from the average M&A volume attributable to emerging economies over the last 10 third guarters (US\$239 billion).

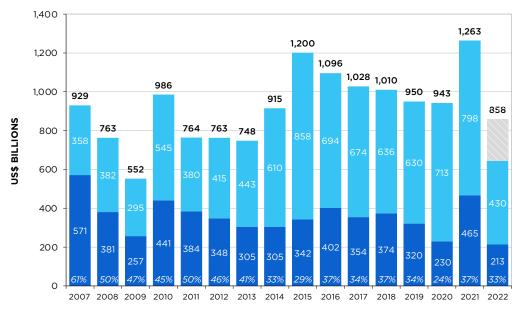
Cross-border transactions accounted for US\$65 billion of emerging economy M&A volume in Q3 2022, a decrease of 12% from Q2 2022 (US\$74 billion) and of 48% from Q3 2021 (US\$124 billion). Despite this decline, cross-border transactions represented 37% of all emerging economy M&A transactions in Q3 2022, a higher percentage than the proportion of cross-border emerging economy transactions in Q2 2022 (26%) and in line with the average proportion of emerging economy M&A attributable to cross-border transactions over the last 10 third guarters (36%).

Significant cross-border transactions in Q3 2022 involving acquirers or targets in emerging economies included Saudi Arabia-based Saudi Aramco's US\$2.7 billion acquisition of U.S.-based Valvoline's global products business and Mexico-based Fomento Economico Mexcicano SAB de CV's US\$2.5 billion acquisition of Switzerlandbased Valora.

EMERGING MARKET TRANSACTIONS ARE DEFINED AS THOSE IN WHICH EITHER OR BOTH PARTIES ARE HEADQUARTERED OR BASED IN AN EMERGING ECONOMY. CROSS-BORDER M&A TRANSACTIONS ARE DEFINED AS THOSE IN WHICH THE PARTIES ARE HEADQUARTERED OR BASED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. ALL FIGURES ARE INFLATION-ADJUSTED TO 2022 DOLLARS. 2022 DATA IS ANNUALIZED IN GRAY BY ADDING THE AVERAGE QUARTERLY VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022 TO THE TOTAL VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022. DATA IN THIS REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPIN-OFFS ANNOUNCED IN 2022 THAT HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED. FIGURES MAY NOT SUM DUE TO ROUNDING. DEVELOPED AND EMERGING ECONOMIES ARE DEFINED BY IMF CLASSIFICATION.



# **EMERGING ECONOMY M&A VOLUME**



DOMESTIC M&A

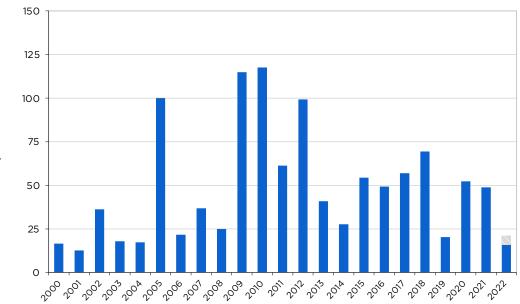
# **DISTRESSED DEALS**

#### DISTRESSED M&A VOLUME NEARS RECORD-LOW

M&A volume involving distressed targets declined again in Q3 2022 after a substantial decline in Q2 relative to prior quarters. M&A volume involving distressed targets was just US\$349 million in Q3 2022, the lowest distressed M&A volume on record since Q3 2005 (US\$268 million), and a decrease of 89% and 95%, respectively, when compared to Q2 2022 (US\$3.0 billion) and Q3 2021 (US\$6.5 billion). Distressed M&A volume in Q3 2022 was 97% lower than the average distressed M&A volume over the last 10 third quarters (US\$13 billion).



# **DISTRESSED M&A VOLUME**



US\$ BILLIONS

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# GLOBAL M&A BY SECTOR: LAST 12 MONTHS

#### THE TECHNOLOGY SECTOR CONTINUES TO LEAD ALL OTHERS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

The Technology sector once again led all other major industry sectors in M&A volume over the prior 12 months. During that period, technology transactions represented US\$894 billion of global M&A volume, accounting for approximately 20% of all M&A volume. Though the Technology sector led all others over the past year, the Energy & Power sector accounted for 26% of global M&A volume (US\$182 billion) in Q3 2022, a sizeable increase from the proportion of global M&A deal volume attributable to the Energy & Power sector in Q2 2022 (13%) and Q3 2021 (15%).

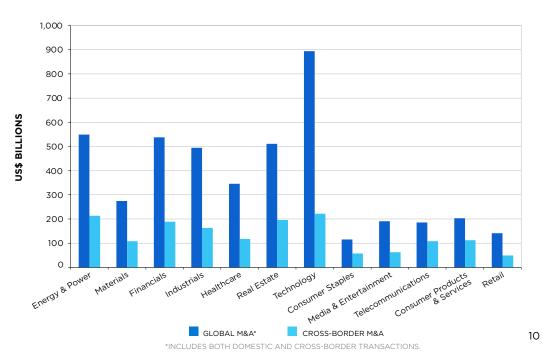
The Energy & Power and Financials sectors were the second and third-largest contributors to global M&A volume over the last 12 months, with each representing approximately 12% of total volume (US\$550 billion and US\$511 billion, respectively). In contrast, the Consumer Staples sector contributed the least M&A volume of any sector over the last 12 months, representing just 3% of total global M&A volume (US\$116 billion).

The Telecommunications, Consumer Products & Services and Consumer Staples sectors had the highest proportions of crossborder M&A volume over the last 12 months, with 58%, 55% and 50% of their total M&A volume, respectively, attributable to cross-border transactions. The sectors with the lowest proportion of cross-border M&A activity over the last 12 months were Technology, with 24% of its total M&A volume attributable to cross-border transactions, and Industrials, with 33% of total M&A volume attributable to cross-border transactions.

CROSS-BORDER M&A TRANSACTIONS ARE DEFINED AS THOSE IN WHICH THE PARTIES ARE HEADQUARTERED OR BASED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. ALL FIGURES ARE INFLATION-ADJUSTED TO 2022 DOLLARS. DATA IN THIS REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPIN-OFFS ANNOUNCED IN 2022 THAT HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED. SOURCE: THOMSON

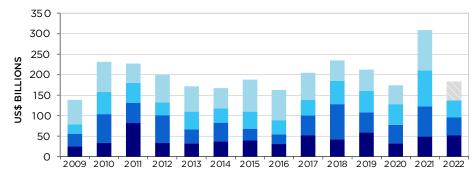


# **M&A VOLUME BY SECTOR - LAST 12 MONTHS**

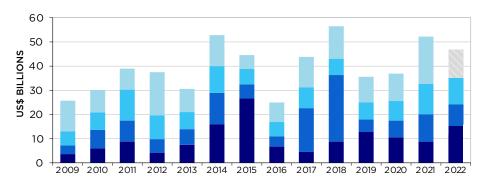


# AGGREGATE VALUE OF DEALS

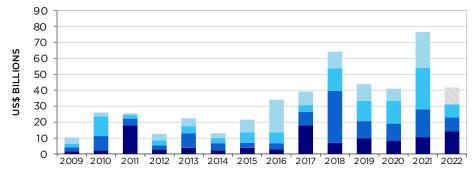
#### FROM DEVELOPED INTO EMERGING ECONOMIES



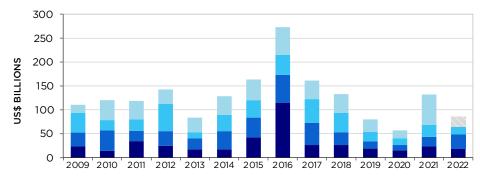
**INBOUND CHINESE DEALS** 



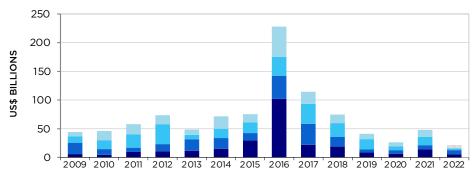
#### **INBOUND INDIAN DEALS**



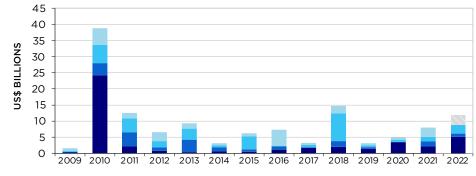
#### FROM EMERGING INTO DEVELOPED ECONOMIES



**OUTBOUND CHINESE DEALS** 



**OUTBOUND INDIAN DEALS** 



QUARTER 4

ALL FIGURES ARE INFLATION-ADJUSTED TO 2022 DOLLARS. 2022 DATA IS ANNUALIZED IN GRAY BY ADDING THE AVERAGE QUARTERLY VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022. TO THE TOTAL VOLUME IN THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS OF 2022. DATA IN THIS REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPIN-OFFS ANNOUNCED IN 2022 THAT HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED. DEVELOPED AND EMERGING ECONOMIES ARE DEFINED BY IMF CLASSIFICATION. SOURCE: THOMSON

QUARTER 2

QUARTER 3

QUARTER 1

# TOP 10 GLOBAL DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 GLOBAL DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Adobe Inc United States	Figma Inc United States	Technology	20,000	Microsoft Corp United States	Activision Blizzard Inc	Technology	68,676
C Investor Group comprised of GIC Pte Ltd - State of Singapore and Blue Owl Capital Inc Singapore, United States	STORE Capital Corp United States	Real Estate	13,817	Broadcom Inc United States	VMware Inc United States	Technology	68,282
Investor Group comprised of Brookfield Asset Management and DigitalBridge Group Inc Canada, United States	Deutsche Telekom AG - Tower Assets Germany	Telecomm	10,764	O HDFC Bank Ltd India	Housing Development Finance Corp Ltd	Financials	60,390
Capricorn Energy PLC United Kingdom	NewMed Energy LP	Energy and Power	9,088	X Holdings I Inc United States	Twitter Inc United States	Technology	44,000
Vista Equity Partners Management LLC United States	Avalara Inc United States	Technology	8,401	Prologis Inc United States	Duke Realty Corp United States	Real Estate	23,000
CVS Health Corp United States	Signify Health Inc United States	Healthcare	7,618	Koninklijke DSM NV Netherlands	Firmenich International SA Switzerland	Consumer Products and Services	20,720
Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN Spólka Akcyjna Poland	Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo SA Poland	Energy and Power	5,807	Adobe Inc United States	Figma Inc United States	Technology	20,000
OpenText Corp Canada	Micro Focus International PLC United Kingdom	Technology	5,760	Philip Morris International Inc United States	Swedish Match AB	Consumer Staples	17,284
Investor Group led by Macquarie Group Ltd Australia	Roads Corp - Registration & Licensing & Custom Plates Businesses Australia	Government and Agencies	5,452	Elliott Capital Advisors LP and Vista Equity Partners Management LLC United States	Citrix Systems Inc United States	Technology	16,162
Pfizer Inc United States	Global Blood Therapeutics Inc United States	Healthcare	5,400	Intercontinental Exchange Inc United States	Black Knight Inc United States	Technology	15,960

# TOP 10 DEALS FROM DEVELOPED INTO EMERGING ECONOMIES\* ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 DEALS FROM DEVELOPED INTO EMERGING ECONOMIES\* ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER**	TARGET**	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE***	ACQUIRER**	TARGET**	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE***
Investor Group comprised of Nippon Steel Corp and ArcelorMittal SA Japan, Luxembourg	Essar Global Holdings Ltd - Ports Business India	Industrials	2,400	Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec - Province of Quebec Canada	DP World Ltd - UAE Assets United Arab Emirates	Industrials	5,000
ArcelorMittal SA Luxembourg	Companhia Siderúrgica do Pecém Brazil	Materials	2,200	COVA Acquisition Corp United States	ECARX Holdings Inc	Technology	3,820
WestRock Co United States	Gondi S de RL de CV Mexico	Materials	1,763	United Overseas Bank Ltd	Citigroup Inc - South East Asia Consumer Banking Business Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Vietnam	Financials	3,653
Inchcape PLC United Kingdom	* Derco SA Chile	Retail	1,580	Investor Group comprised of Nippon Steel Corp and ArcelorMittal SA Japan, Luxembourg	Essar Global Holdings Ltd - Ports Business India	Industrials	2,400
Augment Investments Ltd Cyprus	Mondi Syktyvkar OJSC Russia	Materials	1,568	ArcelorMittal SA Luxembourg	Companhia Siderúrgica do Pecém Brazil	Materials	2,200
INEOS Ltd Isle of Man	Shanghai SECCO Petrochemical Co Ltd China	Energy and Power	1,557	WestRock Co United States	Gondi S de RL de CV Mexico	Materials	1,763
Investor Group led by Gulf Investment Corp Kuwait	Sembcorp Energy India Ltd	Energy and Power	1,472	Mountain Crest Acquisition Corp IV United States	Ch-AUTO Technology Co Ltd	Industrials	1,706
Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Board - Province of Ontario and Alberta Investment Management Corp Canada	* Enel Transmision Chile SA Chile	Energy and Power	1,345	Digital Realty Trust Inc United States	Teraco Data Environments (Pty) Ltd South Africa	Technology	1,700
Investor Group comprised of The Carlyle Group Inc and Advent International Corp United States	f Yes Bank Ltd India	Financials	1,118	Inchcape PLC United Kingdom	* Derco SA Chile	Retail	1,580
Phoenix Tower International LLC United States	WOM SA - Tower Portfolio	Telecomm	930	Augment Investments Ltd	Mondi Syktyvkar OJSC Russia	Materials	1,568

\*DEVELOPED/EMERGING ECONOMIES ARE DEFINED BY IMF CLASSIFICATION, AVAILABLE AT HTTP://WWW.IMF.ORG/EXTERNAL/PUBS/FT/WEO/2010/01/WEODATA/GROUPS.HTM. \*\*COMPANY NATIONALITY DETERMINED BY LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS OR BY LOCATION OF TARGET ASSETS. \*\*\*US\$MILLIONS

## TOP 10 DEALS FROM EMERGING INTO DEVELOPED ECONOMIES\* ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

## TOP 10 DEALS FROM EMERGING INTO DEVELOPED ECONOMIES\* ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER**	TARGET**	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE***	ACQUIRER**	TARGET**	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE***
Saudi Arabian Oil Co - State of Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia	Valvoline Inc - Global Products Business United States	Industrials	2,650	Gold Fields Ltd South Africa	Yamana Gold Inc Canada	Materials	7,325
Fomento Economico Mexicano SAB de CV Mexico	Valora Holding AG Switzerland	Retail	2,465	Emirates Telecommunications Group Co PJSC - United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates	Vodafone Group PLC United Kingdom	Telecomm	4,400
Investor Group comprised of Mansour Group Ltd and Africa Finance Corp Egypt, Nigeria	Lekela Power BV Netherlands	Energy and Power	1,500	Biocon Ltd India	Viatris Inc - Biosimilars Business United States	Healthcare	3,335
<ul> <li>Investor Group comprised of Adani Enterprises Ltd and Merhav Ampal Group Ltd India, Israel</li> </ul>	Haifa Port Co Ltd	Industrials	1,187	Saudi Arabian Oil Co - State of Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia	Valvoline Inc - Global Products Business United States	Industrials	2,650
RATCH Group PCL Thailand	Nexif Pte Ltd - Australian and Southeast Asian Energy Assets Australia	Energy and Power	605	Fomento Economico Mexicano SAB de CV Mexico	Valora Holding AG Switzerland	Retail	2,465
Pure Health LLC United Arab Emirates	Ardent Health Services LLC United States	Healthcare	500	Petroliam Nasional Bhd Malaysia	Perstorp Holding AB	Materials	2,399
PT Astrindo Nusantara Infrastruktur Tbk Indonesia	PTT Mining Ltd Hong Kong	Materials	471	Wuxi Xichan Microchip Semiconductor Co Ltd China	Ampleon Netherlands BV Netherlands	Energy and Power	1,945
Gulf Energy Development PCL Thailand	Jackson Generation LLC United States	Energy and Power	410	Investor Group comprised of Mansour Group Ltd and Africa Finance Corp Egypt, Nigeria	Lekela Power BV Netherlands	Energy and Power	1,500
Investor Group led by Qatar Investment Authority - State of Qatar <sub>Qatar</sub>	Celonis Inc United States	Technology	400	TCC Assets Ltd Thailand	Frasers Hospitality Trust	Real Estate	1,395
Tencent Holdings Ltd China	Guillemot Brothers Ltd	Financials	298	Agility Public Warehousing Co KCSP Kuwait	John Menzies PLC United Kingdom	Industrials	1,260

\*DEVELOPED/EMERGING ECONOMIES ARE DEFINED BY IMF CLASSIFICATION, AVAILABLE AT HTTP://WWW.IMF.ORG/EXTERNAL/PUBS/FT/WEO/2010/01/WEODATA/GROUPS.HTM. \*\*COMPANY NATIONALITY DETERMINED BY LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS OR BY LOCATION OF TARGET ASSETS. \*\*\*US\$MILLIONS

# TOP 10 NORTH AMERICAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 NORTH AMERICAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Adobe Inc United States	Figma Inc United States	Technology	20,000	Microsoft Corp United States	Activision Blizzard Inc United States	Technology	68,676
Investor Group comprised of GIC Pte Ltd - State of Singapore and Oak Street Real Estate Capital LLC Singapore, United States	STORE Capital Corp United States	Real Estate	13,817	Broadcom Inc United States	VMware Inc United States	Technology	68,282
Vista Equity Partners Management LLC United States	Avalara Inc United States	Technology	8,401	X Holdings I Inc United States	Twitter Inc United States	Technology	44,000
CVS Health Corp United States	Signify Health Inc United States	Healthcare	7,618	Prologis Inc United States	Duke Realty Corp United States	Real Estate	23,000
Pfizer Inc United States	Global Blood Therapeutics Inc United States	Healthcare	5,400	Adobe Inc United States	Figma Inc United States	Technology	20,000
EQT Corp United States	THQ Appalachia I LLC & THQ-XCL Holdings I LLC United States	Energy and Power	5,200	Elliott Capital Advisors LP and Vista Equity Partners Management LLC United States	Citrix Systems Inc United States	Technology	16,162
Investor Group led by Apoll Global Management Inc United States	Atlas Air Worldwide Holdings Inc United States	Industrials	4,372	Intercontinental Exchange Inc United States	Black Knight Inc United States	Technology	15,960
Vista Equity Partners Management LLC United States	KnowBe4 Inc United States	Technology	3,989	Elliott Capital Advisors LP and Brookfield Asset Management Inc United States, Canada	Nielsen Holdings PLC United States	Media and Entertainment	15,312
Roper Technologies Inc United States	Frontline Technologies Group LLC United States	Technology	3,725	Investor Group comprised of GIC Pte Ltd - State of Singapore and Oak Street Real Estate Capital LLC Singapore, United States	STORE Capital Corp	Real Estate	13,817
Amgen Inc United States	ChemoCentryx Inc United States	Healthcare	3,658	The Toronto-Dominion Bank Canada	First Horizon Corp	Financials	13,540

# TOP 10 ASIA-PACIFIC DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 ASIA-PACIFIC DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Investor Group led by Macquarie Group Ltd Australia	Roads Corp - Registration & Licensing & Custom Plates Businesses Australia	Government and Agencies	5,452	HDFC Bank Ltd	Housing Development Finance Corp Ltd	Financials	60,390
Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd Australia	SBGH Ltd Australia	Financials	3,328	EQT AB Sweden	Baring Private Equity Asia Ltd Hong Kong	Financials	7,478
Bain Capital LP United States	Evident Corp Japan	Healthcare	3,110	O Adani Enterprises Ltd	O Ambuja Cements Ltd	Materials	6,400
Sino Suisse Capital Pte Ltd Singapore	Aim Clever Holdings Ltd	Real Estate	2,645	Investor Group led by Macquarie Group Ltd Australia	Roads Corp - Registration & Licensing & Custom Plates Businesses Australia	Government and Agencies	5,452
Magnum Opus Acqusition Ltd Hong Kong	Asia Innovations Group Ltd	Technology	2,500	Investor Group led by Alibaba Group Holding Ltd China	Ruili Integrated Circuit Co	Technology	5,211
Investor Group comprised of Nippon Steel Corp and ArcelorMittal SA Japan, Luxembourg	Essar Global Holdings Ltd - Ports Business India	Industrials	2,400	KKR & Co Inc United States	Hitachi Transport System Ltd	Industrials	4,630
INEOS Ltd Isle of Man	Shanghai SECCO Petrochemical Co Ltd China	Energy and Power	1,557	MaxLinear Inc United States	Silicon Motion Technology Corp Hong Kong	Technology	3,970
Energem Corp Malaysia	Graphjet Technology Sdn Bhd Malaysia	Materials	1,497	Temasek Holdings Pvt Ltd - State of Singapore Singapore	Keppel Offshore & Marine Ltd Singapore	Energy and Power	3,895
Investor Group led by Gulf Investment Corp Kuwait	Sembcorp Energy India Ltd	Energy and Power	1,472	COVA Acquisition Corp United States	ECARX Holdings Inc	Technology	3,820
Mytrah Vayu (India) Pvt Ltd Renewable Energy Portfolio India	- JSW Energy Ltd	Energy and Power	1,324	Contect Overseas Bank Ltd	Citigroup Inc - South East Asia Consumer Banking Business Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Vietnam	Financials	3,653

# TOP 10 EUROPEAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 EUROPEAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Investor Group comprised of Brookfield Asset Management Inc and Digital Bridge Group Inc Canada, United States	Deutsche Telekom AG - Tower Assets Germany	Telecomm	10,764	Koninklijke DSM NV Netherlands	Firmenich International SA Switzerland	Consumer Products and Services	20,720
Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN Spółka Akcyjna Poland	Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo SA Poland	Energy and Power	5,807	Philip Morris International Inc United States	Swedish Match AB Sweden	Consumer Staples	17,284
OpenText Corp Canada	Micro Focus International PLC United Kingdom	Technology	5,760	Investor Group comprised of Castik Capital Partners GmbH and Macquarie Group Ltd Germany, Australia	National Grid PLC - Gas Transmission & Metering Business United Kingdom	Energy and Power	12,660
EIG Global Energy Partners LLC United States	Repsol SA - Global Upstream Oil and Gas Business Spain	Energy and Power	4,800	Investor Group comprised of Brookfield Asset Management Inc and Digital Bridge Group Inc Canada, United States	Deutsche Telekom AG - Tower Assets Germany	Telecomm	10,764
Schneider Electric SE France	AVEVA Group PLC United Kingdom	Technology	4,352	Masmovil Ibercom SA Spain	Orange Espagne SAU Spain	Telecomm	7,964
Dufry AG Switzerland	Autogrill SpA	Retail	2,890	Cohn Robbins Holdings Corp	Allwyn Entertainment AG Switzerland	Media and Entertainment	7,363
Fomento Economico Mexicano SAB de CV Mexico	Valora Holding AG Switzerland	Retail	2,465	Brookfield Asset Management Inc Canada	HomeServe PLC United Kingdom	Industrials	5,822
Suez Groupe SA France	Recycling & Waste Recovery UK United Kingdom	Energy and Power	2,276	Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN Spólka Akcyjna Poland	Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo SA Poland	Energy and Power	5,807
Eutelsat Communications SA	Network Access Associates Ltd United Kingdom	Telecomm	2,014	OpenText Corp Canada	Micro Focus International PLC United Kingdom	Technology	5,760
Investor Group led by 4iG Nyrt Hungary	Vodafone Group PLC - Hungarian Business Hungary	Telecomm	1,776	KKR & Co Inc United States	ContourGlobal PLC United Kingdom	Energy and Power	5,617

# TOP 10 INBOUND CHINESE DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 INBOUND CHINESE DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Sino Suisse Capital Pte Ltd Singapore	Aim Clever Holdings Ltd	Real Estate	2,645	EQT AB Sweden	Baring Private Equity Asia Ltd Hong Kong	Financials	7,478
INEOS Ltd Isle of Man	Shanghai SECCO Petrochemical Co Ltd China	Energy and Power	1,557	MaxLinear Inc United States	Silicon Motion Technology Corp Hong Kong	Technology	3,970
Investor Group comprised of BNP Paribas SA and Bank of Nanjing Co Ltd France, China		Financials	638	COVA Acquisition Corp	ECARX Holdings Inc	Technology	3,820
PT Astrindo Nusantara Infrastruktur Tbk Indonesia	PTT Mining Ltd	Materials	471	Sino Suisse Capital Pte Ltd	Aim Clever Holdings Ltd	Real Estate	2,645
Gilead Sciences Inc United States	Everest Medicines Ltd - Trodelvy Drug China	Healthcare	455	Mountain Crest Acquisition Corp IV United States	Ch-AUTO Technology Co Ltd	Industrials	1,706
Sanofi SA France	Innovent Biologics Inc	Healthcare	308	INEOS Ltd Isle of Man	Shanghai SECCO Petrochemical Co Ltd China	Energy and Power	1,557
Investor Group led by Abu Dhabi Investment Authority - United Arab Emirates and GIC Pte Ltd - State of Singapore United Arab Emirates, Singapore	Taibang Biologic Group	Healthcare	300	Power Corp of Canada Canada	China Asset Management Co Ltd China	Financials	905
Investor Group led by Temasek Holdings Pvt Ltd - State of Singapore, Boyu Capital Consultancy Co Ltd and GGV Capital LLC Singapore, Hong Kong, United States	Animoca Brands Corp Ltd	Technology	110	Investor Group led by Recco Control Technology Pte Ltd Singapore	Hollysys Automation Technologies Ltd China	Energy and Power	760
Investor Group comprised of Liberty City Ventures, Alpha Wave Global LP and others United States	Animoca Brands Corp Ltd	Technology	75	Investor Group comprised of BNP Paribas SA and Bank of Nanjing Co Ltd France, China		Financials	638
Kokuyo Co Ltd Japan	Lamex Trading Co Ltd Hong Kong	Consumer Products and Services	75	PT Astrindo Nusantara Infrastruktur Tbk Indonesia	PTT Mining Ltd Hong Kong	Materials	471

# TOP 10 OUTBOUND CHINESE DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 OUTBOUND CHINESE DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Ganfeng Lithium Co Ltd	Lithea Inc Argentina	Materials	962	Wuxi Xichan Microchip Semiconductor Co Ltd	Ampleon Netherlands BV Netherlands	Energy and Power	1,945
PAG Hong Kong	Huis Ten Bosch Co Ltd	Media and Entertainment	481	Nanjing Ying Peng Hui Kang China	Cellenkos Inc United States	Healthcare	1,092
Tencent Holdings Ltd China	Guillemot Brothers Ltd United Kingdom	Financials	298	Baring Private Equity Asia Ltd Hong Kong	PI Advanced Materials Co Ltd South Korea	Materials	1,016
Road King Infrastructure Ltd	PT Jasamarga Semarang Batang Indonesia	Industrials	252	Ganfeng Lithium Co Ltd	Lithea Inc Argentina	Materials	962
CNGR Advanced Material Co Ltd China	Debonair Holdings Private Ltd Singapore	Materials	200	Baring Private Equity Asia Ltd Hong Kong	O IGT Solutions Pvt Ltd	Technology	800
Investor Group led by Centurium Capital Management Ltd China	Newtech Textile Technology Development (Shanghai) Co Ltd Singapore	Technology	200	Lenovo Group Ltd Hong Kong	Digital Era Enterprises Ltd and PCCW Network Services Ltd India, British Virgin Islands	Technology	614
Chinachem Group Co Ltd	Farringdon East (Jersey) Lto	Real Estate	182	PAG Hong Kong	Huis Ten Bosch Co Ltd	Media and Entertainment	481
Sirio Pharma Co Ltd	Best Formulations Inc United States	Healthcare	180	Link Real Estate Investment Trust Hong Kong	Investa Gateway Offices Australia	Real Estate	428
Silk Road Fund Co Ltd - People's Republic of China China	ACWA Power Co - Uzbekistan Combined Cycle Gas Turbine Uzbekistan	Energy and Power	130	Baring Private Equity Asia Ltd Hong Kong	Hilton Hotel - Sydney Australia	Media and Entertainment	368
RRJ Capital Hong Kong	Fullerton Healthcare Corp Ltd Singapore	Healthcare	100	Kingboard Holdings Ltd Hong Kong	Two London Wall Place Ltd United Kingdom	Real Estate	360

# TOP 10 INBOUND INDIAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 INBOUND INDIAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Investor Group comprised of Nippon Steel Corp and ArcelorMittal SA Japan, Luxembourg	Essar Global Holdings Ltd - Ports Business India	Industrials	2,400	Investor Group comprised of Nippon Steel Corp and ArcelorMittal SA Japan, Luxembourg	Essar Global Holdings Ltd - Ports Business India	Industrials	2,400
Investor Group led by Gulf Investment Corp Kuwait	O Sembcorp Energy India Ltd	Energy and Power	1,472	Investor Group led by Gulf Investment Corp Kuwait	Bembcorp Energy India Ltd	Energy and Power	1,472
Investor Group comprised of The Carlyle Group Inc and Advent International Corp United States	9 Yes Bank Ltd India	Financials	1,118	Investor Group comprised of The Carlyle Group Inc and Advent International Corp United States	9 Yes Bank Ltd India	Financials	1,118
Investor Group led by KKR & Co Inc United States	Hero Future Energies Pvt Ltd	Energy and Power	450	Alphabet Inc United States	Bharti Airtel Ltd	Telecomm	1,000
Investor Group led by General Atlantic Service Co LP and Kedaara Capital Investment Managers Ltd United States, India	O ASG Hospital Pvt Ltd	Healthcare	188	Investor Group comprised of Canada Pension Plan Investment Board - State of Canada, Ontario Teachers Pension Plan Board - Province of Ontario and others Canada, United States	O VerSe Innovation Pvt Ltd India	Technology	805
Investor Group led by TPG Capital LP and Wells Fargo & Co United States	Early Salary Pvt Ltd India	Technology	110	Baring Private Equity Asia Ltd Hong Kong	O IGT Solutions Pvt Ltd	Technology	800
Investor Group led by Temasek Holdings Pvt Ltd - State of Singapore Singapore	FPL Technologies Pvt Ltd	Technology	102	Investor Group led by Invesco Ltd United States	Bundl Technologies Pvt Ltd	Retail	700
Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Board - Province of Ontario Canada	Mahindra Susten Pvt Ltd	Energy and Power	89	Investor Group led by BlackRock Inc and Mubadala Investment Co PJSC - United Arab Emirates United States, United Arab Emirates	Tata Power Renewable Energy Ltd India	Financials	526
Temasek Holdings Pvt Ltd - State of Singapore Singapore	Molbio Diagnostics Pvt Ltd	Healthcare	85	Thrasio Holdings Inc United States	Lifelong Online Retail Pvt     Ltd     India	Retail	507
Abu Dhabi Investment Authority - United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates	O Aditya Birla Health Insurance Co Ltd India	Healthcare	84	Bain Capital LP United States	IIFL Wealth Management Ltd	Financials	487

# TOP 10 OUTBOUND INDIAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN Q3 2022

# TOP 10 OUTBOUND INDIAN DEALS ANNOUNCED IN 2022

ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**	ACQUIRER*	TARGET*	TARGET INDUSTRY	DEAL VALUE**
Infosys Ltd	Base Life Science AS	Technology	110	Biocon Ltd India	Viatris Inc - Biosimilars Business United States	Healthcare	3,335
O KPIT Technologies Ltd	Technica Engineering GmbH Germany	Technology	110	O Tech Mahindra Ltd	Com Tec Co IT Ltd Cyprus	Technology	354
True North Managers LLP	Accion Labs US Inc United States	Technology	93	O Reliance Industries Ltd	Glance InMobi Pte Ltd Singapore	Technology	200
Hero MotoCorp Ltd	Zero Motorcycles Inc United States	Industrials	60	Sundaram Clayton Ltd	Norton Motorcycles (UK) Ltd	Industrials	131
Investor Group led by Adani Enterprises Ltd	ForSight Robotics Ltd	Healthcare	55	Investor Group led by Dream Capital and Alpha Wave Global LP India, United States	Digital Collectibles Pte Ltd Singapore	Technology	120
O Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd India	Sampo-Rosenlew Oy Finland	Industrials	45	0 ITC Ltd India	PTC Inc - PLM Business United States	Technology	115
Samvardhana Motherson International Ltd	Ichikoh Industries - Mirror Businesses Japan	Industrials	36	O Infosys Ltd India	Base Life Science AS Denmark	Technology	110
Reliance Industries Ltd India	SenseHawk Inc United States	Technology	32	<b>KPIT Technologies Ltd</b> India	Technica Engineering GmbH Germany	Technology	110
Brightchamps Tech Pvt Ltd India	Schola Ltd Co Vietnam	Consumer Products and Services	15	O Cyient Ltd India	Citec Group Oy AB	Industrials	101
Reliance Industries Ltd India	Caelux Corp United States	Consumer Products and Services	12	O Grasim Industries Ltd	Ras Al Khaimah Co for White Cement & Construction Materials PSC United Arab Emirates	Materials	101



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